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THE CAUCASIAN.

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PRESIDENT McKINLEY DIES FROM HIS WOUNDS

Inflicted by the Cowardly Assassin at the Pan-American Exposition.

WHOLE NATION IN MOURNING.

The End Comes Peaceafully to the Distinguished Sufferer Saturday at 2:15 a. m.

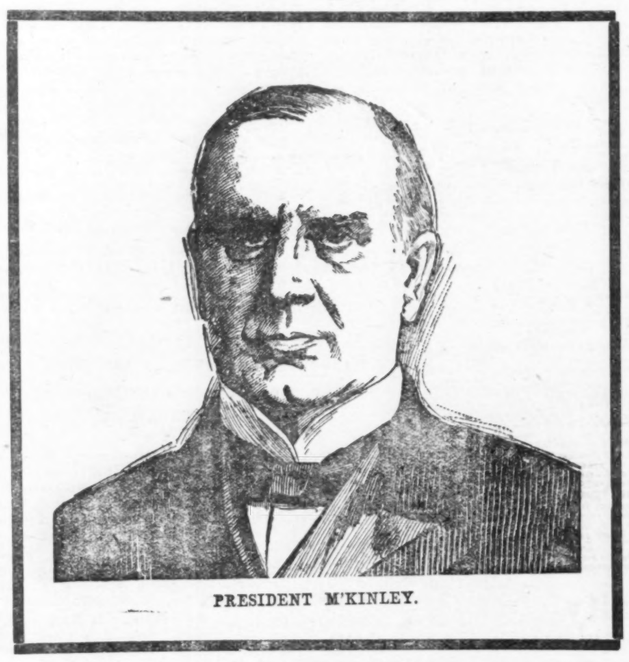
Pathelic Scenes at the Bedside---Mrs. McKinley with the Preoident in his Dying Moments---He tries to Comfort her.

Buffalo, Sept. 14.—William McKinley, President of the United States, died at 2:15 this morning, of wounds inflicted by the anarchist Czolgosz at the Pan-American Exposition, September 6th.

Buffalo, Sept. 14.—2:30 a. m.—At 2:15 o'clock this morning the President breathed his last. Words of consolation to his wife were the last that passed his lips, and then came a gentle good-bye, said to the American people whom he loved so well and of whose manhood he was so fine a type.

Only three times from the time he received his death wound did he speak of him who had so wantonly struck him down, and it was characteristic of the President's gentle, magnanimous character that in each of these instances his words were those of pity for what he, in his broad charity, regarded as the delusions of a misguided man.

At the actual moment of dying the President had long been, to all intents and purpose, beyond the world forever. For hours he had been unconscious. His living became purely automatic functions, gradually



PRESIDENT M'KINLEY.

growing weaker and weaker until at last they ceased altogether. The physicians had long ceased plying him with drugs and restoratives. It was but useless work, for from the moment that his final collapse developed in all its seriousness they knew in their hearts he was beyond their aid. Yet, with all their energy and skill they worked on and on until the last. It was too clearly only a case of whether the dying man's last moments should or should not be free from what only made them more painful without hope of any benefit.

Between half past ten and eleven o'clock the repeated assurance of the express man who came from the house of the dead seemed to convince those who were not newspaper men that there was no use in staying any longer; that the President could not possibly live until morning. At half past eleven there were not half as many about the corner as there had been an hour before. At about the same time the crowds waiting in Delaware avenue and the other closed streets ceased pressing on the police lines. They realized that it was over, and went home with their sorrow.

The one or two who stayed left when Judge Day came from the house half an hour before midnight and said that Mrs. McKinly had been told that her husband had but a few minutes more to live. Judge Day added that the physicians, since the danger from peritonitis and blood poisoning had disappeared, were obliged to look elsewhere for an explanation of his sinking. They found that his heart was muscularly weak, and the weakness, in the light of what they had learned from those who has studied the President's physique, was from the use of tobacco.

His Last Hours.

Buffalo, Sept. 14.—2:30 a. m.—The beginning of the end came in the same way the crisis of Thursday night began. There was a sudden development of weakness of the heart, the heart becoming faint and fluctuating. The first intimation of the danger to the outside waiters was when a negro servant came hurriedly out of the house and started away towards town at a swift pace. Then in rapid succession came a series of bulletins, some formal and some informal, hurried by Secretary Cortelyou. They all told one story. The President's condition was very grave and he was very low. He was practically dying; there was little or no hope.

Then came State Senator Dodge, from the Cleveland district, an old friend of the President. His face showed strong signs of emotion. He spoke hardly above a whisper to the dense throng of reporters who gathered about him. "The President is dying," he said. "He is unconscious. He recognizes none of those about him."

Soon after this Dr. McBurney and a carriage came rushing up the line, his horses on the gallop. He said not a word, but hurried almost at a trot from the carriage to the house, Colonel W. C. Brown came next. He ran as fast as he could over the ground from the carriage, and dashed up to the porch three steps at a time.

The report now came out at 7:55 that the President had recovered consciousness: that he fully realized that the end was at hand and that he had asked for Mrs. McKinley. She was taken into the room and to her husband's bedside. All left the room then save one nurse, and the husband and wife were practically alone. The President was able to speak faintly as his wife bent over him. Meantime the door of the sick room was thrown open and those nearest the President were quietly gathered about it. In the group were Mr. and Mrs. Abner McKinley, Mrs. Baer (the President's niece), Miss Barber (Mrs. McKinley's niece), Judge Day, Secretaries Root, Hitchcock and Wilson, Senator Hanna and Mrs. McWilliams.

The last news from the house said Mrs. McKinley was at her husband's bedside, and that the rest of the family; personal as well as official, who were in the house were gathered about the open door of the room, where the President was breathing his last.

As the report of his dying condition spread, the hush that already was upon the hundreds of people in the street seemed even to become deeper. Scarce a word was spoken. It was like the solemn stillness of a church so far as those nearest the house were concerned. The only sound was the swift clicking of the telegraph instruments as the news was rushed away.

The only thing that jarred in all the scene was the glare of the exposition fireworks, something like a mile and a half away. The dull report of exploding bombs could be heard, and the colored lights played directly upon one of the windows of the room in which the President lay dying. The exposition management evidently had not heard of the President's critical condition. At all events they started up their pyrotechnics at the usual hour. Then the half whispered comments of the groups within the ropes were words of indignation at the heedlessness of somebody.

At 9:20 Mrs. Hanna and Mr. Dan Hanna came hurriedly up in an automobile and entered. Then came Attorney General Knox, who had hardly got inside the door before the message from Secretary Cortelyou came out—the message that the end was at hand. Secretary Cortelyou's words were:

"I wish to announce to the press and the American people that the President is dying."

Almost at the same time there came from Dr. Mynter word that the death chill had set. By this time the fireworks at the exposition was banging away. Nobody heeded it now. Attention was too concentrated on every movement about the door of the house to heed for a moment anything else. At 9:43 there came another formal statement from Secretary Cortelyou. It was that the President was unconscious and his last lucid moments were spent with Mrs. McKinley. "The pulse has left the President's extremities. Consciousness seems to have departed finally. He may live until midnight. In his last moments of consciousness he spoke words of comfort to Mrs. McKinley."

Autopsy Shows That Death Was the Result of the Bullet Wound.

Milburn House, Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 14.—The following report of the autopsy upon the remains of President McKinley was issued as follows:

The bullet which struck over the breastbone did not pass through the skin, and did little harm. The other bullet passed through both walls of the stomach near its lower border. Both holes were found to be perfectly closed by the stitches, but the tissue around each hole had become gangrenous. After passing through the stomach the bullet passed into the back walls of the abdomen, hitting and tearing the upper end of the kidney. This portion of the bullet track was also gangrenous, the gangrene involving the pancreas. The bullet has not yet been found. There was no sign of peritonitis or disease of other organs. The heart walls were very thin. There was no evidence of any attempt at repair on the part of nature, and death resulted from the gangrene, which affected the stomach around the bullet wounds as well as the tissues around the further course of the bullet. Death was unavoidable by any surgical or medical treatment, and was the direct result of the bullet wound.

Harvey D. Gaylord, M. D., Herman G. Matzinger, M. D., P. M. Rixey, M. D., Matthew D. Mann, M. D.., Herman Mynter, M. D., Roswell Park, M. D., Eugene Wasdin, M. D, Charles D. Stockton, M. D., Edward G. Janeway, M. D., W. D. Johnson, M. D., W. P. Kendall, Surgeon, U. S. A., Charles Cary, M. D., Edward L. Munson, Assistant Surgeon, U. S. A., Hermanus L. Bear, M. D.

Brief Sketch of McKinley.

William McKinley was born at Niles, Trumbull county, Ohio, January 29, 1843. He is of Scotch-Irish descent, and his great-grandfather, William McKinley, a native and resident of Pennsylvania, was, an enlisted soldier in the Continental army from 1776 to 1778. The McKinley family removed to Ohio in 1814, and has ever since been identified with the interests of that State. Young McKinley, who was named after his father, was educated in the public schools, and later entered Allegheny College, at Meadville, Pa. Scarcely was he matriculated when the civil war broke out. As a stripling of 19 he entered as a private in the Twenty-third Ohio Regiment, commanded by Col. W. S. Rosecrans. Stanley Matthews was the Lieutenant Colonel, and Rutherford B. Hayes the Major. The regiment was in almost all of the battles in Northern Virginia and Maryland, serving under McClellan at Antietam and under Sheridan and Crook in the valley. It was one of the great fighting regiments of the war, and by merit and bravery McKinley rose to the rank of Major.

From the War to the Bar.

After a gallant record, for which he was commended in the orders, McKinley was mustered out with his regiment July 26, 1865, after more than four years' continuous service. He then began the study of law, in a private office, and with one year at the Albany Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1867. He settled at Canton, which has since been his home, and entered upon the practice of his profession. Although the county was Democratic, he was elected one term as prosecuting attorney. In 1871 he married Miss Ida Saxton, a woman of charm and attractions, who graces the White House as its mistress. Turning his attention to politics, McKinley in 1876 announced his candidacy for Congress. After a vigorous contest he secured the Republican nomination on the first ballot over several competitors. He was elected, and thus made his entrance into national legislative life. Two years later he was renominated, but the Democrats gerrymandered his district, expecting his defeat by 1,800 majority. However, McKinley's popularity was such that he won by 1,300 majority. With his old district restored he was re-elected in 1880 and 1882. In 1884 the Democrats again changed the lines, and McKinley was placed in a district with a normal adverse majority of 1,500, but he carried it by over 2,000. Re-election followed in 1886 and 1888.

In 1890, under another Democratic gerrymander, McKinly found himself in a district which the year before had given a Democratic plurality of 2,900. In spite of odds, he accepted a renomination. Opposed to him was ex-Lieutenant Governor John W. Warwick, one of the most popular men in the district. McKinley had become a national figure and the fight aroused interest. That year the tariff bill which bore his name had been enacted into a law, and the contest in his district was both vigorous and bitter. McKinley was beaten, but by a small plurality.

His Career in Congress.

McKinley entered upon Congressional life contemporaneously with the inauguration of Mr. Hayes as President, and he soon demonstrated his ability as a working member. He was an ardent advocate of the doctrine of a protective tariff, and a disciple of Hamilton and Clay. In 1888 at the National Republican Convention he had the opportunity of declaring his faith boldly as the author of the platform of that year. Harrison and a Republican Congress were triumphantly elected, and then followed the legislation known as the McKinley bill, because it was prepared by the Committee of Ways and Means, of which he was chairman. In 1891 McKinley was unanimously nominated by the Republicans for Governor of Ohio He was elected over James E Campbell by a plurality of 21,511 votes. In 1893 he was re elected, defeating L. T. Neal by a plurality of 80,995 votes.

In his first campaign for the governorship, McKinley spoke in 84 of the 88 counties of the State, and in 1894 he made 371 speeches throughout the country, stretching from Pennsylvania to Kansas and from Minnesota to Louisiana. It was an unparalleled campaign, like the famous days when Lincoln and Douglas were on the stump. His administrations as Governor were successful, and peculiarly so in the matter of adjusting labor difficulties that threatened serious strikes, which he prevented. Several times he was obliged to order out the militia in support of the civil authorities, but in every instance his action had the thorough approval of the people.

It was in 1884 that McKinley rose into prominence as a member of the National Republican Convention that nominated James G Blaine. Next to Blaine he was in favor of John Sherman, but the eyes of the Republicans were turned towards the statesman from Maine, and he was made the standard bearer of a cause that met defeat at the polls. In 1888 he was again one of the Ohio Big Four of delegates-at-large, and supported Sherman. In this convention there was a marked sentiment favoring the nomination of McKinley. Pennsylvania, under the leadership of Quay, was ready to come to him, and every Republican member of the House then in Washington joined in a telegram urging his nomination. Connecticut cast one vote for him.

Declines a Nomination.

At this point McKinley arose, interrupted the roll call and defined his position. He said he had come to the convention instructed by his State to vote for the nomination of John Sherman, and his heart and judgment were in accord with his instructions. He could not remain silent with honor, nor consistently with the credit of Ohio, honorable fidelity to John Sherman, or with own views of personal integrity, consent, or even seem to consent, to be a candidate. In closing, he said: "I request, I demand, that no delegate who would not cast a reflection upon me shall cast a ballot for me."

Many of his Republican friends believe that that speech cost McKinley the presidency. McKinley was chairman of the Committee on Resolutions in this convention.

In 1892 McKinley was again one of the delegates-at large to the National Convention and one of the prominent figures it it. He was chairman of the Committee on Resolution, and the platform was supposed to bear the impress of his labors. Later he was chosen permanent chairman of the convention. When it became evident that Harrison could not be defeated by Blaine, many of the opposition turned to McKinley. The first state called, Alabama, cast her Blaine strength for McKinley. When Ohio was reached, Governor Foraker, as acting chairman of the delegation, cast 44 votes for Mckinley and 2 for Harrison.

McKinley stopped the roll call, and demanded a poll of the delegation, claiming as a delegate the right to have his vote counted. "You were not in your seat," replied Foraker, "and your alternate voted for you." The delegation was polled, and the vote announced—McKinley, 45; Harrison, 1, which latter was cast by McKinley. The ballot resulted: Harrison, 535; Blaine, 182 5-6; McKinley, 132 1-6.

Presidential Honors.

In the convention of 1896 McKinley was nominated for the presidency on the first ballot, receiving 661½ votes to 34½ for Thos. B. Reed of Maine, 61½ for M. S. Quay of Pennsylvania, 58 for Levi P. Morton of New York, and 35½ for W. B. Allison of Iowa.

During the campaign of 1896, however, McKinley was in line with his party on the currency question, and there was no doubt as to his position. As the result of the contest, McKinley was elected, securing 271 electoral votes to 176 for Bryan McKinley's popular vote was 7,107,304, while Bryan polled 6,292,423 on the Democratic ticket and 240,657 on the Populist ticket.

At the National Republican Convention held at Philadelphia in June, 1901, McKinley was unanimously renominated on the first ballot by the 924 delegates, including two from Hawaii.

THE NEW PRESIDENT.

Mr. Roosevelt Takes Oath of Office at Buffalo.

Buffalo, N.Y., Sept. 14.—Theodore Roosevelt, who to-day was tragically elevated to the chief magistracy of the American republic by the death of President McKinley, entered this city of mourning this afternoon after a remarkable and perilous journey from the heart of North Woods. He had been President under the Constitution and law of the land since the minute the martyred President ceased to live. All the duties of the office had devolved upon him, but he was powerless as the humblest citizen to exercise one of them until he had complied with the constitutional provision requiring him to take a prescribed oath to support and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States.

He took that oath at 3:30 this afternoon in the library of the residence of Ansley Wilcox, a personal friend, with whom he stopped earlier in the week when the physicians thought President McKinley would recover from the wounds inflicted by the assassin.

There were present when he swore to the oath: Secretaries Root, Hitchcock, Long, and Wilson, and Postmaster General Smith, Senator Chauncey M. Depew, of New York; Judge Hazel had stepped to the rear of the President, and Mr. Roosevelt, coming closer to Secretary Root, said in a voice that at first wavered, but finally came deep and strong, while, as if to control his nervousness, he held firmly to the lapel of his coat with his right hand:

"I shall take the oath at once in accordance with your request, and in this hour of deep and terrible national bereavement I wish to state that it shall be my aim to continue absolutely unbroken the policy of President McKinley for the peace and prosperity and honor of our beloved country."

The President stepped farther into the bay window, and Judge Hazel, taking up the constitutional oath of office, which had been prepared on parchment, asked the President to raise his right hand and repeat it after him.

The Oath Administered.

There was a hush like death in the room as the judge read a few words at a time, and the President, in a strong voice and without a tremor and with his raised hand as steady as if carved from marble, repeated it after him. "And thus I swear," he ended it. The hand dropped by the side, the chin for an instant rested on the breast, and the silence remained unbroken for a couple of minutes, as though the new President of the United States was offering silent prayer. Judge Hazel broke it, saying: "Mr. President, please attack your your signature." And the President, turning to a small table near by, wrote "Theodore Roosevelt" at the bottom of the document in a firm hand.

DAY OF MOURNING.

President Roosevelt Directs That the Nation Devote Thursday, September 19, to Service of Sorrow.

Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 14.—President Roosevelt to-night issued the following proclamation:

By the President of the United States of America.

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THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

A PROCLAMATION.

A terrible bereavement has befallen our people. The President of the United States has been struck down; a crime committed not only against the Chief Magistrate, but against every law-abiding and liberty-loving citizen.

President Mckinley crowned a life of largest love for his fellowmen, of the most earnest endeavor for their welfare, by a death of Christian fortitude; and both the way in which he lived his life and the way in which, in the supreme hour of trial, he met his death will remain forever a precious heritage of our people.

It is meet that we as a nation express our abiding love and reverence for his life, our deep sorrow for his untimely death.

Now, therefore, I, Theodore Roosevelt, President of the United States of America, do appoint Thursday, September 19, the day in which the body of the dead President will be laid in its last earthly resting place, as a day of mourning and prayer throughout the United States. I earnestly recommend all the people to assemble on that day in their respective places of divine worship, there to bow down in submission to the will of Almighty God, and to pay out of full hearts their homage of love and reverence to the great and good President, whose death has smitten the nation with bitter grief.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington the 14th day of September, A. D., one thousand nine hundred and one and of the Independence of the United States, the one hundred and twenty-sixth.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT.
By the President: (Seal)
JOHN HAY, Secretary of State.

Judge of the Court of Appeals Haight, John N. Scatherd, Mr. and Mrs. Ansley Wilcox, Miss Wilcox, George P. Sawyer, Drs. Mann, Parke, and Stockton; Mr. and Mrs. Carleton Sprague, Mr. and Mrs. John G. Milburn, Secretary to the President William Loeb, Jr, Secretary to the dead President, Mr. George B. Cortelyou; Mr. and Mrs. Carey, R. T. Scatherd, J. D. Sawyer, and William Jeffers, official telegrapher, in addition to Judge John R. Hazen, of the United States district court, who rendered the oath.

The scene was a most affecting one. The new President had just come from the Milburn house, where his predecessor lay cold in death. Overcome by the deep personal sorrow he felt, in his characteristically impulsive way he had gone first to the house of mourning to offer his condolence and sympathy to the broken-hearted widow.

At precisely 3:32 o'clock Secretary Root ceased his conversation with the President, and stepping back an absolute hush fell upon every one in the room, said in an almost inaudible voice:

Taking the Oath.

"Mr. Vice President, I—" Then his voice broke, and for fully two minutes the tears came down his face and his lips quivered so that he could not continue his utterances. There were sympathetic tears from those about him, and two great drops ran down either cheek of the successor of William McKinley. Mr. Root's chin was on his breast. Suddenly throwing back his head as if with an effort, he continued in broken voice:

"I have been, requested on behalf of the Cabinet of the late President—at least those who are present in Buffalo, all except two—to request that for reasons of weight affecting the affairs of government you should proceed to take the constitutional oath for President of the United States."

COURT OF INQUIRY.

CONVENES IN WASHINGTON BUT BROUGHT TO AN ABRUPT END.

HOWISON CHALLENGE SUSTAINED.

Testimony Proved That Admiral Howison was Favorable to Sampson—Court Sustains Schley Challenge and Howison Retires and Adjourns Until Successor can be appointed.

Washington, September 10.—The schley court of inquiry commenced work at 1 o'clock Thursday under the full dress regulations and with every feature of the navy rules and tradition in force.

Although the court of inquiry is supposed to be organized merely for the purpose of ascertaining the facts, it is really a court before which Captain Arrant Schuyler Crowninshield is the head, will appear for the purpose of trying to substantiate charges which have been formulated by himself, Admiral Sampson, Captain French E. Chadwick, the commander of Sampson's flagship; Lieutenant H. H. Ward, Crowninshield's assistant, and one or two other officers who have not attained the prominence in this affair that has been accorded to those already mentioned.

The precept, or order directing the convening of the court, amounts substantially to an indictment of Admiral Schley. In issuing it, Secretary Long said: "The court will thoroughly inquire into all the circumstances bearing upon the subject of the investigation hereby ordered, and to this end, besides orally all proper witnesses whose attendance can be secured. The points he has enumerated are a conumentary evidence in relation thereto, on its files."

While the secretary relies upon the discretion of the court to make its examination into this matter full and complete as requested by Admiral Schley, he took the liberty in directing the convening of the court to suggest the points upon which he desires special investigation. The points he has enumerated, are a condensation of the various charges made by the officers heretofore mentioned either in the form of official communication, newspaper and magazine articles, or in public interviews.

Judges and Witnesses.

The judges are Admiral Dewey and Rear Admirals Benham and Howison, the last two on the retired list. Nearly one hundred officers have been summoned to appear as witnesses. Among these are Admirals Evans and Taylor, Captains Clarke, Chadwick, Cook and McCalla, Commander Wainwright and Lieutenant Commander Hodgson. Admiral Schley is represented by three counsel, while the interests of Admiral Sampson are guarded by an attorney.

Within three hours from the time of convening the Schley court of inquiry today announced that Rear Admiral Howison was disqualified from serving as a member of the court and was excused from further duty.

This brought proceedings to an abrupt termination, and caused a temporary adjournment of the court in order to permit the navy Department to designate an officer to succeed Admiral Howison. No further session is probable until the early part of next week. It had been expected that little official business be accomplished on the opening day, and the prompt decision as to Admiral Howison came somewhat as a surprise.

Intense interest appeared to be taken by the public in the proceedings, and though it was known that only a very limited number of persons would be admitted to the court room and these by card, a large crowd was assembled at the Washington Navy Yard, where the court meets to witness the coming and going of the prominent naval officers who were to take part in the proceedings. They came uniformed and unheralded, and until the full dress uniforms had been donned, at quarters inside the yard, for the actual session of the court, there was little to lend dramatic interest to the occasion.

Admiral Dewey and Admiral Schley naturally were the premier figures in popular interest. The latter had about him a distinguished array of counsel, including Hon. Jere Wilson, Attorney General Isidor Rayner, of Maryland, and Captain James Parker, with Mr. Teague acting as advisory counsel. The German naval attache, Captain Rebeur-Paschwitz, occupied one of the seats in the public area, and the number of wives of naval officers present was noteworthy.

A salute of seventeen guns in honor of the Admiral of the Navy, marked the opening of the proceedings at 1 o'clock. The usual formalities on the opening of a court were transacted with dispatch.

Challenge of Howison.

The first skirmish was opened by Admiral Schley rising from his seat and in speaking in strong voice, calmly and deliberately, challenging Admiral Howison's eligibility as a member of the court. Three witnesses were brought forward in sup-

(Continued on Second Page.)

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THE LATE PRESIDENT McKINLEY.

The news of the death of the late President McKinley shocked and grieved the whole American people with a depth and unanimity of feeling never before experienced. The death of the President of the United States by natural causes would be a shock at any time to the American people, and when that President was admired and respected as President McKinley was the shock was necessarily that of deep and genuine grief.

But the death of such a President by the hand of a dastardly assassin adds intense indignation to every other feeling. We might say that there is a feeling of alarm also at it because the assassin could have had no more cause to have shot down President McKinley than he would have to have struck down William J. Bryan, if he had been President. Therefore the motive behind the assassin must be one against government and law and order and not against the man or on account of his conduct of the great office that he held. The assassination of President McKinley could never have occurred from the hand of an American citizen to the manor born; it was from the hands of a hater of all government. A poisonous viper bred and nurtured in the miserable conditions that exist in the old world, where the people know nothing of selfgovernment. They strike at the ruler because they are against all government. These anarchists come to our shores without apparently any respect for our form of government and it seems that one of their chief desires is to strike down one of authority as they would a despot on the throne.

It was not a strike therefore at Mr. McKinley but a strike at the government of this country, and therefore a strike at every citizen, for the citizens are the government. Therefore it behooves the legislative power of this country to take steps to keep such characters from our shores. This is the protection, and the only protection that our President's and public officers need, and besides it is the protection above all others that our government needs.

The people of this country today mourn for the late President McKinley with a genuine sorrow because he had won the admiration and confidence of the people and his popularity has grown upon this country since he became President as no other President's has grown.

His successor will therefore find it most difficult to fill his place in the hearts of the people and to measure up to the standard of President McKinley as a safe and wise executive.

THE SCHLEY COURT OF INQUIRY.

Probably the most important naval trial or rather investigation in the history of our government is now in progress in Washington. It is the Court of Inquiry assembled to investigate the charges made by the enemies of Admiral Schley about the Santiago naval victory.

It will he remembered that Admiral Schley himself demanded this court of inquiry to investigate the many false and dangerous charges that the clique in the navy department and others had made against him for the purpose of trying to rob the glory of that great victory from the true hero and give it to Admiral Sampson, a man who was not at the battle.

The terrible calamity which has befallen the nation has for a time overshadowed this great court of inquiry and for a time has put it in the background; but notwithstanding this the people of America are probably more interested in the outcome of it than in anything else, after the last sad news about the late President shall have been received and passed upon.

Of course the navy department had the appointment of the court of inquiry, and upon it placed as one of its members Admiral Howison. Admiral Schley at once challenged the competency of Admiral Howison to sit as a member of said court, on the grounds that he had in public interviews criticised Admiral Schley in an unfriendly way and said that Admiral Sampson was entitled to all the glory of the Santiago victory. In spite of these charges by Admiral Schley, which he clearly proved, Admiral Howison insisted upon sitting upon the court, but the other members of the court headed by Admiral Dewey, be it said to their credit, decided that Admiral Howison was not the proper man to sit upon the court.

This is the first victory in this investigation and it is for Admiral Schley and it will not be the last.

WHAT CONSTITUTES A PARTY PLEDGE.

We are surprised that the Charlotte Observer continues to insist that the democratic party did not pledge the people that it was not their purpose to attempt to disfranchise any voter if it should be put in power. The CAUCASIAN at some length published the facts to show in what ways and how completely the party was pledged. We showed by extracts from the democratic handbook that such a pledge was made, we showed by extracts from official circulars and campaign literature issued by Mr. Simmons, the democratic state chairman, that such pledges were made, we showed that the democratic press of the state generally made such pledges editorially on behalf of the party and at the request of the state committee. We showed that the democratic state executive committee and press published chairman Simmon's circulars that made such pledges, and we further showed that the democratic speakers sent out by the democratic state executive committee from mountain to sea read chairman Simmon's circular and the democratic handbook and endorsed the pledges which they contained. We further showed that not a single democratic paper in the state questioned the pledge, but either endorsed them positively or by remaining silent.

All these things the Charlotte Observer admits and yet it claims that this does not commit the party. The Charlotte Observer admits that chairman Simmons was committed by his pledge and that the democratic state committee was committed by this pledge and that all the newspapers and speakers that made pledges were committed by their pledges, yet it hedges and pretends to claim that the party organization was not pledged simply because this pledge which was the issue in the campaign was not embodied in the state platform. The Charlotte Observer therefore admits that all those parties and individuals broke their pledges, but did not the men who made these pledges control the organization of the party? Did they not dominate this convention and was not the pledges made by them the issue of which the party actually appealed to the people for votes? did it not overshadow any and everything else in the platform?

But let all this be as it may, we submit to the people of the state upon the confessions of the Charlotte Observer, whether or not these pledges, which it admits were made, should not have been observed by the party. Every vote that the party gained in that campaign was gained on this pledge and thousands upon thousands of votes which the party would otherwise have lost were secured by this pledge, and yet the Charlotte Observer attempts to justify these men whom it admits are guilty as well as the whole party for breaking such a pledge. We are somewhat astonished that the editor of the Charlotte Observer should attempt to justify such bad faith. It is a lower plane than that paper has ever before admitted that it stood on.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

Vice President Roosevelt was sworn in as President of the United States at Buffalo, N. Y., on last Saturday. He comes to the presidency not only following one of the greatest tragedies in the history of the country but he succeeds a man who had unusually endeared himself with the American people and also to take up the work of President McKinley where he left it off and finishing the solvening of some mighty problems. Therefore President Roosevelt could hardly have assumed the tremendous duties of the great office under more trying circumstances.

We notice that some are disposed to question and doubt his ability to meet the demands of the situation, but from what this writer knows of the man we believe that he will fully disappoint those who entertain such fears. He is a man of great native ability of wide culture and deep learning and of great force of character. These are preeminently the great and chief charactistics of the man who should be the chief executive office of our country. It is true that he is yet young, indeed the youngest man who has ever become President, but despite his years he has in his short life had much experience in public affairs. As civil service commissioner, as chairman of the police commission of New York City, as assistant secretary of the navy, as leader of the Rough Riders at San Juan Hill and lastly as Governor of the great state of New York, he has shown to the country that he was not only able to meet every situation successfully but that he was progressive and creative.

It is true, that as far as the public knows, he falls short of having the great faculty of diplomacy which President McKinley possessed in a marked degree, and he has apparently more selfwill and he is very aggressive and is considered by some hotheaded and rash, but those who read his record as Governor of New York will remember that while he was Governor he was not under the influence of any boss, yet he was wise enough to always heed and seek advice of all who were capable of giving advice before he would act. The greatest duties and responsibilities that now devolve upon him will no doubt have the sobering effect that will cause him to be even more wise and deliberate before acting. In short we predict that Roosevelt will be one of America's great Presidents.

The pronounciation of the name of the man Czolgosz, who shot President McKinley, has been a problem to the English speaking people. The Chicago Dispatch says a Russian detective in that city who is familiar with the Polish language says it should be pronounced "Sholigosh." Well, let it go at that.

COURT OF INQUIRY.

(Continued from First Page.)

port of this challenge, namely, Francis S. Frost, William E. Spon, and Foster Nicholls. They gave very positive testimony as to expression they had heard Admiral Howison make favorable to Admiral Sampson and unfavorable to Admiral Schley. Mr. Frost testified to a statement Admiral Howison had made to him at Boston while the witness was seeking news as a reporter, Mr. Spon to remarks made while he and the Admiral were journeying back to this country from Europe on a trans-Atlantic steamer and Mr. Nicholls' conversation occurred during a business call at Admiral Howison's private residence in Yonkers, N. Y.

On concluding this testimony, the question arose whether Admiral Howison would join issue with the statements made by the witnesses, would rest upon his privilege to withhold any answer until he chose to submit.

The Admiral met the issue by turning at once to Amiral Dewey and announcing that he would make a written rejoinder to the statement of the three witnesses. This rejoinder he prepared very speedily. While conceding the accuacy of some points in the evidence it threw considerable doubt on other points and disclaimed any recollection of the talks said to have taken place on the Trans-Atlantic steamer. It was not sufficient, however, to counteract the very direct testimony given by the three witnesses and moreover, the Admiral himself, in concluding his statement, indicated plainly that he had no desire to remain on the court and was there simply in obedience to orders. He even appealed to his associates on the court to decide all doubtful questions as to his eligibility in favor of Admiral Schley.

The Challenge Sustained.

Before submitting the challenge to the determination of the court Mr. Rayner cross-examined Admiral Howison very minutely as to his personal sentiments toward Admiral Sampson and Admiral Schley and developed that Admiral Howison had expressed certain defined convictions as to Admiral Sampson's retention of authority and responsibility, even while he was absent temporarily from the fleet at Santiago. The challenge then was submitted to the court, which under the circumstances was narrowed to Admiral Dewey and Rear Admiral Benham, to pass upon. After hardly more than fifteen minutes spent in retirement to the consultation room Admiral Dewey briefly announced that the court sustained the challenge, and that Admiral Howison would be excused from further attendance.

The decision came so quickly and unexpectedly that it sent a flutter of agitation throughout the court room. There was a buzz of animated comment, and Admiral Schley exchanged looks of satisfaction with his counsel. Admiral Dewey then at once closed the proceedings of the day by announcing that the court would adjourn indefinitely until the Navy Department had named an an officer to succeed Admiral Howison.

PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER —Its valuable properties as a speedy cure for pain cannot fail to be generally appreciated, and no family should be without it in case of accident, or sudden attack of dysentery, diarrhœa or cholera morbus. Sold everywhere. Avoid substitutes, there is but one Pain-Killer, Perry Davis'. Price 25c. and 50c.

DON'T LET THEM SUFFER.

Often children are tortured with itching and burning eczema and other skin diseases but Bucklen's Arnica Salve heals the raw sores, expels inflammation, leaves the skin without a scar. Clean, fragrant, cheap, there's no salve on earth as good. Try it. Cure guaranteed. Only 25c.

Sold by all druggists.

BACKACHE SHOULD WARN WOMEN.

MISS LUCY ANNIE HEISER, OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Miss Lucy Annie Heiser, a graduated nurse of nine years' experience, trained and graduated from the Homeopathic Hospital of Minneapolis, Minn., writes as follows:

Albert Lea, Minn., Nov. 8, 1899.

The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, Ohio:

Gentlemen---"Although my school does not believe in patent medicines, I have found it to be a fact that Peruna is a grand and valuable medicine. I have known it to cure Mrs. Sampson, suffering with an inflamed womb, aggravated by malaria, after the doctors had failed to help her. Another of my former patients suffered with a complication of female diseases; she was so thin, nothing but skin and bones, but Peruna cured her and she is to-day in good health and good flesh. Facts prove that Peruna revives lost strength and restores to the sick that most wonderful blessing of life.—health."

Lucy Annie Heiser.

From Mrs. Amanda Shumaker, who has charge of the Grammar Department of the Public Schools, of Columbia City, Wash., also Past Grand of Independent Order of Good Templars. Dr. Hatman received the following letter:

COLUMBIA CITY, WASH.

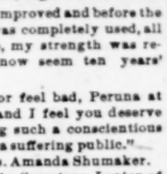
"I can speak only good words of the repeated benefits I have had from the use of Peruna.

"Too constant application to work last winter caused me to have severe head and backache and dragging pains. I could not stop my work, neither was I fit to go on. Reading of the beneficial results from the use of Peruna I purchased a bottle and within a few days after using it, began to feel better.

"I constantly improved and before the seventh bottle was completely used, all pains were gone, my strength was restored, and I now seem ten years' younger.

"If I get tired or feel bad, Peruna at once helps me, and I feel you deserve praise for placing such a conscientious medicine before a suffering public."

Mrs. Amanda Shumaker.



Mattie B. Curtis.

Mattie B. Curtis, Secretary Legion of Loyal Women, Hotel Salem, Boston, Mass., writes:

"I suffered for over a year with general weakness and debility, manifested especially in severe backache and headache.

"My physician prescribed different medicines, none of which seemed to help me any until a club associate advised me to try Peruna, as it cured her of constitutional headache and stomach troubles. I at once ordered a bottle and before it was used, felt greatly improved.

"I have taken four bottles and for two months have been entirely free from these maladies. Several of my friends are using Peruna with beneficial results especially in cases of troubles with the kidneys and other pelvic organs, together with weaknesses peculiar to women."

Peruna is a specific for the catarrhal derangements of women. Address The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, Ohio for free book on catarrh written by Dr S. B. Hartman.

Told by Pain

If you have pains you should look after them quickly. Pain shows something is wrong. The sharper the pain the more danger there is in delay. There are thousands of women to-day who are bearing awful pain almost continually, rather than tell a physician about the shooting pains in their lower abdomen, about the agony of falling of the womb and the distress of leucorrhoea. They let the months pass and their trouble becomes harder to cure and more distressing. But modest women can secure exemption from the embarrassment of a private examination. When pain tells them of danger they can cure themselves by the use of

WINE OF CARDUI

in the privacy of their homes. You can be cured without distressing publicity. With these facts before you there is no reason for the delay which is increasing your misery and wasting the days of your life. Why not stop the pain today?

Belen, Miss., March 9, 1900.

I have used one bottle of Wine of Cardui and one package of Thedford's Black-Draught. Before I began to take your medicines I had pains in my back, hips, lower bowels and my arms. Sometimes I thought I would go blind. My head ached and I was so weak I could hardly walk across the floor. Now I can only feel a little of the pain in my side and I am going to use your medicines until I get cured, for I believe they will certainly cure me. I have been married twelve years and am the mother of seven children. I thank you for your wonderful medicine and what it has done for me.

MATILDA SMITH.

For advice and literature, address, giving symptoms, "The Ladies' Advisory Department", The Chattanooga Medicine Company, Chattanooga, Tenn.

HE KEPT HIS LEG.

Twelve years ago J. W. Sullivan, of Hartford, Conn., scratched his leg with a rusty wire. Inflammation and blood poisoning set in. For two years he suffered intensely. Then the best doctors urged amputation, "but," he writes, "I used one bottle of Electric Bitters and 1½ boxes of Bucklen's Arnica Salve and my leg was sound and well as ever." For Eruptions, Eczema Tetter, Salt Rheum, Sores and all blood disorders Electric Bitters has no rival on earth. Try them. Will guarantee satisfaction or refund money. Only 50 cents

Buy a bottle today.

THOUSANDS SENT INTO EXILE

Every year a large number of poor sufferers whose lungs are sore and racked with coughs are urged to go to another climate. But this is costly and not always sure. Don't be an exile when Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption will cure you at home. It's the most infallible medicine for coughs, colds, and all throat and lung diseases on earth. The first dose brings relief. Astounding cures result from persistent use. Price 50c and $1.00 Every bottle guaranteed. Trial bottles free at

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Chronic Diseases

I. NEWTON HATHAWAY, M.D.

It is on this class of diseases that sufferers experiment, and not only the sufferers themselves but doctors as well. All sorts of drugs and patent medicines and "family remedies" are tried; medical "Institutes" and "Companies" are resorted to but the condition becomes worse rather than better.

It is the nature of the disease itself, together with all its complications, which must be studied before any system of treatment can be prescribed. It is an individual personal treatment which is needed in every chronic case, whether it be Loss of Manly Vigor, Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, or any form of Genital or Urinary Complaint. It is such treatment that Dr. Hathaway gives his patients, and such treatment only.

That his method is right has been proved by the uniformity and invariability of his cures for the past 21 years, a record which has placed him far in advance of all other specialists in the treatment of Chronic Diseases.

Call at his office or write him for free consultation and advice, for a copy of his new 64-page book, "Manliness, Vigor, Health," and self-examination symptom blank.

I. NEWTON HATHAWAY, M. D.
Dr. Hathaway & Co.
122½ South Broad Street, Atlanta, Ga.

Davidson College.

The 65th session of Davidson College begins on Sept. 5th, with the prospect of a largely increased attendance. Dr. James M Douglas of South Carolina, has been elected to the Chair of Physics to take the place of Dr. Smith, the recently elected President, and Mr. John A. Brewin, of Bostor, Mass., has been appointed Gymnasium Director. The Shearer Biblical Hall is now being roofed in, and will soon be completed, and a new and handsome dormitory is being planned for the next session.

FOOD CHANGED TO POISON.

Putrefying food in the intestines produces effects like those of arsenic but Dr. King's New Life Pills expel the poisons from clogged bowels, gently, easily but surely, curing constipation, billousness, sick headache, fevers, all liver, kidney and bowel troubles. Only 25c.

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Note.—Kentucky University conferred, 1900, 600, and had nearly 1/6 students in attendance last year.

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Correspondence invited from those desiring competent teachers and stenographers.

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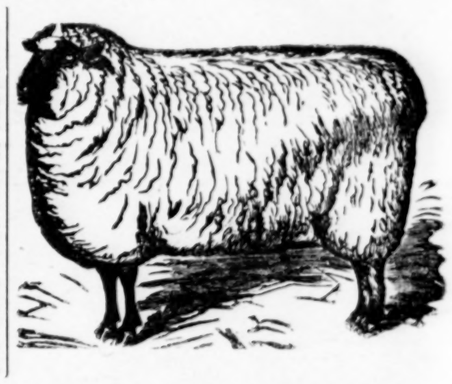

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The California King Gold Mines Company owns 23 claims in Picacho Basin, four miles from the Colorado River in California, and 20 miles by direct road from Yuma, Ariz.

Development work has been in progress for the last six years, and more than 10,000 feet of shafts, drifts, levels and cuts have been completed and paid for by the owners.

Upwards of fifteen million tons of ore are now ready for the mill all of which will be mined by open cuts at a nominal cost.

A contract has been entered into for the erection of a mill and cyanide plant capable of handling 1,000 tons of ore daily, which will be completed this year. The directors guarantee that this plant will be placed in operation, regardless of the amount of treasury stock subscribed.

The net profit after commencing operations will exceed $60,000 a month, and probably reach $100,000 a month, within a year. The ore in sight will supply such a plant for more than forty years.

The property is owned by the directors. There is no promotion stock or promotion money. No salaries to officers. Every dollar realized from the sale of stock goes into the treasury to pay for the plant. Not a share of stock has been offered for sale before.

Reports of J. Ralston Bell, London; Wm. A. Farish, Denver; Emerson Gee, Denver; P. C. DuBois, Berkeley, Cal; J. L. Sheperd and others, all eminent mining engineers, agree in recommending this property.

Application will be made to list stock on the Boston Stock Exchange.

Prospectus and any information desired will be furnished on application.

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RALEIGH, N. C.

THE CAUCASIAN

Raleigh, N. C. Sept. 19, 1901

Entered at the Post Office in Raleigh, N. C., as second-class mail matter.

RALEICH HOLDS A MASS MEETING.

Citizens pay Their Tribute of Respect and Honor to the Memory of McKinley

Last Saturday was a day of deep mourning in Raleigh and all over the United States. Mayor Powell called a mass meeting to honor the memory of the martyred President and to take appropriate action with reference to his sad death.

The meeting that assembled at noon in Metropolitan Hall was largely attended and representative. Every class, including many ladies was represented and sorrow was depicted on every face. Mayor Powell called the meeting to order. After briefly stating its object he invited Senator F. M. Simmons to take the chair. Mr. C. T. Bailey was made secretary.

The ministers present were invited to the stage, and while the large assemblage stood Rev. R. T. Vann feelingly invoked divine blessing for the country and the distressed widow.

A committee to draft resolutions appropriate to the occasion was named on motion of District Attorney Bernard. The members of the committee appointed by Chairman Simmons are as follows: R. H. Battle, Josephus Daniels, Ex-Senator Marion Butler, J. H. Pou, C. M. Bernard, J. C. L. Harris, F. H. Busbee, N. B. Broughton.

Among those who spoke were Senator Simmons, Gov. Aycock, Chief Justice Faircloth, Judge R. N. Douglass, Ex-Senator Marion Butler, Mr. John Nichols and Dr. E. E. Hines. The speeches were feeling and eloquent. They were expressive of the nation's sorrow and beautiful in their recognition of the lamented President's noble life.

At the conclusion of the speeches the following resolutions previously read were, on motion of Mr. Graham Haywood, adopted and ordered printed in the city papers and a copy sent to Mrs. McKinley.

MEMORIAL

The citizens of Raleigh have assembled to pay their tribute of respect and honor to the memory of William McKinley, President of the United States, whose death at the hands of an assassin has shocked and outraged them beyond expression.

That the President of the United States, beloved for every personal virtue, and honored for his distinguished public service, the chosen head of a great nation, should fall a victim to the bullet of a wretch, without personal or public grievance, has caused deep and lasting sorrow to every citizen of the state, as well as profound alarm to every patroit; therefore be it

Resolved, that it is a function and duty of every government to defend itself against the machinations of lawless people, and to protect the persons and lives of every citizen, especially of those selected to administer its affairs.

The recent murder of the President, as the natural result of the teachings of such people styled anarchists, mostly of foreign birth or parentage, makes it the duty of Congress to provide by adequate legislation against the admission into this country, as far as practicable, of all enemies of law and order.

And all law making bodies, state and Federal, are urged to take into consideration the paramount necessity of enacting such legislation as will adequately protect society from the teaching of doctrines subversive of all law and government which are designed to be carried into effect by assassination or like unlawful means.

Resolved, that the Governor be requested to appoint a delegation of the citizens of North Carolina to represent the state at the ceremonies to be held at the funeral of the President, and the Governor is requested to serve as chairman of the delegation.

Resolved, that the sympathies of the people of this state are extended the stricken widow of the President. His devotion to his wife and her affection for him serve as an example for all time and to all men, of the highest type of home life, and the domestic virtues.

C. M. BERNARD,
JOSEPHUS DANIELS,
JAMES H. POU,
J. C. L. HARRIS,
F. H. BUSBEE,
R. H. BATTLE,
N. B. BROUGHTON,
MARION BUTLER.

A resolution asking all the store of the city to close during the funeral ceremonies was presented by Mr. J. A. Turner and also adopted.

Gov. Aycock then announced that under the resolution he was required to appoint a delegation from this state to attend the President's funeral; that he and his staff would go and he would be glad for any one in the state who expected to attend to notify him so that they might be named on the committee.

Dallas, N. C., Sept. 12.—The Mount Island mill, sold here at auction, brought $175,000 and was bid in by the bond-holders. It includes 1,100 acres of land and the water power, in addition to the mill.

A good looking horse and poor looking harness is the worst kind of a combination.
Eureka Harness Oil
not only makes the harness and the horse look better, but makes the leather soft and pliable, puts it in condition to last—twice as long as it ordinarily would.
Sold everywhere in cans—all sizes. Made by STANDARD OIL CO.
Give Your Horse a Chance!

A. AND M. COLLECE IS FULL.

President Winston Says a Thousand boys Would Come if he had Room for them

There are now 315 students in the A. & M. College at Raleigh. This is all the College can accommodate. A few vacancies will be made by students leaving from poverty or other causes and in this way there will be room for a few more students from time to time, but for only a few. President Winston says that new students should not come to the College without having previously written to ascertain if there is room for them. He says there is great demand for industrial education throughout the State, and that the A. & M. College would have a thousand students if it had room for them. Its greatest need now is for more dormitories and shop-room for wood-working and iron working. It is a pity that boys seeking industrial education have to be sent back home. The State needs skilled labor in all lines, and it ought to provide ample facilities at the A. & M. College for all who come.

STATE NEWS.

Lowery Shot

Murphy, N. C., Sept. 12.—John McKinney, alias Jim Lowry, who killed policeman Jones, at Shelby, N. C., on August 4th, while resisting arrest, near here this morning, was shot and killed in self-defense by ex-town marshal W. J. Watson, formerly of Orange county, N. C., one of the posse.

The negro had a Winchester drawn on Watson, who fired too quick for the negro. There is a reward of $500 offered. Mr. J. D. Brevard, of Shelby, who is here, fully identified the negro as the one who killed the policeman. The Shelby officers have been notified. Watson will submit.—News and Observer.

Informer Mobbed.

An outrage was perpetrated at the home of Tom Marshall, who lives on the dividing line between Wilkes and Yadkin, one night last week. A mob of between twenty-five and fifty men went to the house, shot through the windows and doors, cut up a buggy and did other depredations. The motive was a report that Marshall had informed on some blockaders.

Heart Disease

retards the circulation, weakens the stomach, deranges digestion, pollutes the blood, destroys the nervous force and saps the vitality of the whole system. It causes pains in the side, palpitation, shortness of breath, smothering, dropsical swellings, sinking spells, and frequently ends all suffering in sudden death. Why tempt death when a cure is within easy reach?

"My head would get so hot it seemed to be burning up, while my feet were like ice. My limbs would swell and get numb. I had to sit in a chair day and night for months and my heart throbbed and pained me terribly. After using three bottles of Dr. Miles' Heart Cure I could do a good days work."

J. M. MACLAY,
Shippensburg, Pa.

Dr. Miles' Heart Cure

never fails to relieve, and few cases are too severe for it to cure. Sold by druggists on guarantee.

Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that contain Mercury.

as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, in buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally, and made in Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills are the best.

A SLIGHT ATTACK of cramps may bring on Diarrhœa, which is, many is, in many cases, followed by inflammation of the stomach and other dangerous complaints. All such disorders are dangerous and should in thdir infancy be treated with the best known remedy. The merits of Pain-Killer are known and it is recognized as the standard specific for cramps, diarrhœa, etc. Avoid substitutes, there is but one Pain-Killer, Perry Davis'. Price 25c. and 50c.

Corn Shredders.

Cut down your corn stalks when fodder is ready to pull, and shock until perfectly dry and cured. The Corn Shredders or Corn Huskers and Shredder, or better still—

☞ The Corn Cutter and Masticator will prepare you your hard dry corn stalks into best of Horse and Cow forage—Prices from $22 00 up.

Address: Cash Buyers Supply Co., W. S. Barnes Manager. Raleigh, N. C.

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Don't fail to send in your orders early to

LEVI BRANSON,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Raleigh Business Directory.

A newspaper whose columns overflow with advertisements of business men has more influence in attracting attention to building up a town than any other agency that can be employed. People go where there is business. Capital and labor go where there is an enterprising community. No power on earth is so strong to build up a town as a newspaper well patronized, and its power should be appreciated.—T. DeWitt Talmage.

☞ The business houses named below are establishments whose methods of dealing may be relied upon as the very best known to the business world:

ALLEN, Daniel & Co.—Shoes.
ANTICEPH AL GINE—Headache and Neuralgia Cure.
BLAKE, T. W.—Watch Repairing and Jewelry.
BRIDGERS, Jno. E. & Co.—Tailors and Haberdashers.
BROWN, B. J. Undertaker.
BISHOP, J. M.—Bicycle Repairing etc.,
BOYD FURNITURE CO., —Renovating old Furniture.
BERWANGER, S. & D. Clothiers.
CAPITAL PRINTING CO Printers.
C. B. CROWELL, & CO.—Trusses.
DOBBIN & FERRALL Dry Goods.
FERRALL, J. R. & Co. Grocers.
GREEN, J. B. & Co. Grocers.
GIERSCH, R. F. Restaurant
HICKS' Capudine, Headache and Neuralgia Cure.
A. N. JONES & CO.—Groceries.
KING, W. H. Drug Co. Wholesale and Retail Druggists.
LEWIS, Julius, Hardware Co.—Bug Death.
MANHATTAN Life Insurance Co. Gen. Agency.
MOORE, W. J. Grocer.
MANN, W. B.,—Groceries.
NORRIS DR. S. P.—Dentist.
PESCUD'S, JOHN S. Pharmacy.—Turnip Seeds.
RALEIGH Marble Works.—Monuments.
REAVIS J. H.—Cobbler.
ROWLAND, D. S.—Physician.
SIMPSON'S Eczema Cure. Pharmacist.
STRONACH'S, W. C. Sons. Grocers.
UPCHURCH B. W.—Cash Grocer
WHITING Bros.—Clothing.
WILLIAMS, A. & Co. School Books.
WOMBLE A. S.—Groceries and Cutlery.

The Raleigh Market.

Current Prices of Farm and Garden Produce.

[The prices quoted are paid to the producer.]

Cotton..... 8½ to 8¾

FARM PRODUCTS

The market continues stiff on all farm products. Eggs and chickens very scarce and in demand.

Eggs—Fresh.....	15 to 17½
Poultry—Live, good.	
Chickens, old hens, large,...	to 25
Small hens.....	
Chickens, hens.....	12½ to 25
Hams, N Carolina,.....	12 to 15
Hams, Virginia,.....	13 to 16
Hams, Sugarcured,.....	13 to 15
Irish potatoes, new, per bus.	$1 to $1 25
Lard, per pound.....	9¾ to 10
Butter, per pound.....	15 to 20
New cabbage per dozen	50 to 75
New tomatoes, per dozen	10 to 20
Huckleberries per qt.....	8 to 10

WANTED: Energetic lady or gentleman to represent us in your town and community. Good wages and steady employment to right person. Address,
BENNETTSVILLE PUBLISHING CO.,
Bennettsville, S. C.

FOR | STAPLE,
GROCERIES,
| FANCY.
SEE
W. B. MANN,
ON EAST HARGETT STREET
Prompt Attention,
Best Prices.
RALEIGH, N. C.

PEACE INSTITUTE AND CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC.

No better or more advanced School for girls. Leschetizky System of MUSIC.

It will pay you to ask Catalogue.
JAS. DINWIDDIE, M. A.
RALEIGH, N. C.

Interior Decorations,
HOUSEHOLD ART, PRICELESS HEIRLOOMS RENOVATED

and repaired made to last another century, such as desks, chairs etc. Advice and estimates gladly given. Order work a specialty.

BOYD FURNITURE COMPANY,
106 South Blount Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

NOTICE OF SEIZURE.

Notice is hereby given of seizure of the following property for violation of the internal revenue laws of the United States:

At Benson, N. C., July 26, 1901, two jugs and 24 packages 954 7 gallons corn whiskey, 4 fermenters, 1 mash keel, wooden still, wood-n doubler, worm tub, copper worm, 2 copper caps, one 10 horse engine, 1 steam pump, 1 fan, 50 feet rubber belting, 20 feet leather belting, lot of steam and water piping, 2 cisterns and distillery premises of J. W. Ryales.

Persons claiming the above property will file their claims with me in my office within thirty days as required by law, or the same will be forfeited to the use of the United States.

E. C. DUNCAN, Collector.
By J. P. H. ADAMS, Deputy Collector,
Raleigh, N. C.
Aug 12, 1901.

YOUR TEETH.

Are either the pride or bane of your life. If your teeth need attention you will do well to consult

DR. S. P. NORRIS

at New York Dental Association office. Prices are right and all work guaranteed. Interstate 'phone 306. Office, Holleman Building. Consultation free.

RUBBER GOODS.

—A COMPLETE LINE—

Lowest Prices.

OURLEADER—
2 Quart Fountain Syringe, 3 hard Rubber pipes, fully guaranteed.
$1.00.
C. B. CROWELL & CO., Druggist.
120 Fayetteville St.

BISHOP
REPAIRS
Bicycles

Lawn Mowers, Sewing Machines, Guns, Rifles and Pistols. Prompt and Skilfull work, most Reasonble Prices.

J. M. BISHOP,
332 South Wilmington Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

W. C. STRONACH'S SONS.

Agents for Chase & Sanborn's Coffees and Teas.

The Thousands Kitchen Bouquet—Highly Recommended by Mrs. Rorer.

ROLLER CHAMPION FLOUR.
HE-NO TEA.
HOLLOWAY'S BUTTER.

Gordon & Dillworth's Table Delicacies.

STRONACH'S SONS.
Wholesale and Retail Grocers.

Anticephalalgine

The Original HEADACHE and NEURALGIA CURE.

SAFEST — AND — BEST

25 and 50 cents a bottle
For Sale by all Druggists.

See Here Now.

If a man's in LOVE, that's his business.

If a girl's in LOVE, that's her business.

If they marry and want GROCERIES, that's OUR BUSINESS.

A. N. Jones & Co,
Cor. Fayetteville & Davie Street.
RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT THE Little Drug Store
AROUND THE CORNER.
Pescud's Pharmacy,
12 W. Hargett St., Raleigh, N. C.
New crop Turnip Seed receiving to-day.
John S. Pescud

Raleigh Marble Works

Shipments made to any part of the state at same price as at shop.

MONUMENTS—Send for Catalogue.
COOPER BROS., Proprietors,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Simpson's
Eczema Ointment
Cures All Skin Diseases.

CURED TO STAY CURED? YES, CURED TO STAY CURED! And that means CURED TO STAY CURED!

Sent by Mail for 25 cents.

William Simpson, Pharmacist, Raleigh, N. C.

Hicks' CAPUDINE
HEADACHE CURE.
Leaves no Bad Effect Whatever.

15, 25 and 50 Cents at Druggists. RALEIGH, N. C.

UPCHURCH'S MODERN CASH GROCERY!

Three Stores In One!

☞ Everything that you'd expect to find in a Grocery Store, and many things that you wouldn't.

Cash Always! But a Little Money Goes a Great Way Here.

Arbuckle's Coffee 11½c, Madja Coffee 15, Dannemiller's Cordova 10, Green Java Coffee 15, Fine Rio, green 10, Good green coffee 8c.

SUGARS—Pulverized 7¼, Cut Loaf 7½, Standard granulated 5¾, Light Brown 5c per pound.

LARD—Pure hog lard 10 good hog lard 8½, 25 lb buckets good lard 9c.

MEAT—Va meat, cut 13½, sides 12½, Breakfast strip 12½, Dry salt shoulders 9, Bet lean meat 10 Good rolling meat 8½c.

Molasses and Syrup—Fancy Porto Rico per gal. 40c. Good black molasses 25 and 30c per gal. Vanilla Syrup 30c per gal. Silver Drip Syrup 35c per gal. Maple Syup ½ gal cans, 30c Maple Syrup pint bottles 10c. Large glass jars Syrup 18c. For a summer drink try Fruit Syrup, 10c bottle.

Soaps for Laundry Use—Octagon per cake 3½, Circus soap 8 cakes for 10c 5 bars big soap 10c, 2 large bars a.x 5c, Sapolio 8c, Scourine per cake 5c.

Washing Powders and Lye—4 lb package gold dust 18c, 2 small packages for 5c, Large size gold dust 4c, Star Lye per can 5 and 8c, 1 box lye and 1 bar soap 5c, Armour's washing powders 4c. Toilet Soap—Sweet Maiden 3 cakes in a box 13c, Large cake white soap 2½c.

☞ When you purchase amounts to $5 and up to $50, valuable presents given away free. Ask to see them when here. A trial order is all I ask.

B. W. UPCHURCH,
CASH GROCER, 15 East Hargett Street, RALEIGH, N. C

R. F. GIERSCH
RESTAURANT AND LUNCH ROOM

FOR LADIES AND GENTLEMEN AN INVITING AND PLEASANT RESORT. EVERYTHING IN SEASON.

216 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.

BANQUETS AND DINNERS A SPECIALTY.

"King Quality" in Everything Bearing "Our Label."

King's Headache Tablets

MAKE YOU FORGET THE PAIN.

25 Cents.

☞ Samples mailed free to sufferers who write for them. Mention this paper.

W. H. KING DRUG CO.
Wholesale and Prescription Druggists
RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. R. FERRALL. JOSHUA B. HILL

J. R. FERRALL & CO.,
GROCERS
222 Fayetteville Street.

Largest and best stock of STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES in the city.

JOHN E. BRIDGERS & CO,
TAILORS —AND— HABERDASHERS.
Latest Styles in Neckwear, Collars, Cuffs and Shirts.
121 FAYETTEVILLE ST., RALEIGH, N. C.

J. B. GREEN & CO.

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT J. B. GREEN & CO.

BEST GOODS AT LOWEST PRICES.

No. 9. East Hargett Street, RALEIGH, N. C.

The Man With the Ax
NEEDS CLOTHES THAT WILL WEAR.
— This is the kind —
WHITING BROS.

Make a Specialty of, at Popular Prices. Men's and Boy's Shoes, 75c., $1.00 $1.25 and $1.50.

Public School Books.

The Public Schools are now opening over the State, and will need supplies. These school books and supplies can be had at a discount to teachers and dealers from

ALFRED WILLIAMS & CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C

Our Ladies' Ready to Wear Over Garments,
Tailor Made Suits,
Separate Skirts,
Shirt Waists, Silk and Washable Kind

DOBBIN & FERRALL
At Tucker's Store.

The Largest and Most Select Stocks
AT LOWEST PRICES.

Come to Raleigh and be fitted. No extra charge for any attentions to further perfect the fit. Mail Orders Promptly Filled.

DO YOU WANT
ANY PRINTING?

ALMOST EVERYBODY DOES SOMETIME. SEND YOUR ORDERS

To The Capital Printing Company,
The "Hustling Printers" of the South.
QUICK WORK—GOOD WORK—PRETTY WORK.
RALEIGH, N. C.

$20.00 TO $40.00 PER WEEK

Being made selling "500 Lessons in Business." It is a complete hand-book of legal and business forms. A complete Legal Advisor—a complete Compendium of plain and ornamental Penmanship; a complete Lightning Calculator and Farmers' Reckoner.

A complete set of interests, Grain, Lumber, Logs and Bins of Grain, etc., in one volume. Over 472 pages. 250 illustrations. It is a complete business educator; brought home to every purchaser, simple, Practical and plain; 500 agents want'd at once. Boys and girls can sell as well as men and women.

One agent in the country sold 45 copies in one day. Another 210 in one week. Agents have canvassed a day and sold a copy at every home. Selling price, $1.00 and $1.50. Liberal terms to agents. Send 25c for outfit; satisfaction guaranteed (or money refunded). Circulars free.

J. L. NICHOLS & CO., Atlanta, Ga.

The 20TH CENTURY
STATE FAIR
At Raleigh, N. C., October 22d to 26th.

The State Fair of 1900 was admitted to be the best ever held in North Carolina. For the next, all arrangements have been made to provide for still greater results, and the pleasure and benefit of the people.

$7,000 in Premiums.

The Board of Agriculture gives $1 500 of this for Farm Products and Live Stock, &c. The State Alliance gives valuable cash premiums for Farm Products. Fine display of Agriculture Implements, Poultry, &c. Special educational exhibit from the University, Colleges and Schools.

Trials of speed for $2 550 in purses by finest horses, grand races by the only trained Ostriches in the world, pacing Ostrich "Dillon W." hitched to sulky, against horse, and running Ostrich "Prince" against fast horse.

Low rates on Railroads, and convenient schedules. Send for Premium List to Secretary Pogue.

GEN. Wm. R. COX, President. J. E. POGUE, Secretary. C. B. DENSON, Treasurer.

AIM STRAIGHT FOR US
—WHEN YOU WANT—
GROCERIES.

We are still selling the best Pocket Knives Sold in the City.

A. S. WOMBLE,
Cor. Hargett and Wilmington Streets, RALEIGH, N. C.

Have You Lost Your SOLE?

If so get REAVIS to replace it for you.

SHOES re-heeled and half-soled, sewed, $1 00. Half soled, sewed, 75 cents. For tacking heels and half soles, 75 cents.

For tacking soles 50 cents. Cheaper rates given on ladies and children shoes. All work neatly done and guaranteed to give satisfaction.

J. H. Reavis,
Cor. Morgan & Wilmington St.
RALEIGH, N. C

WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

High class Goods. Lowest prices. My Clocks are reliable—any style. The little intermittent alarm clock is a sure worker. Every home needs one.

Repairing Done Honestly and Carefully.

If you are thinking of purchasing a Watch or watch-charm or other Jewelry, come to see me.

T. W. Blake, Raleigh, N. C.
Local Inspector for S. A. L.

Woman and Home Circle.

Hints for the Fall Cleaning

A little kerosene put on the dust-cloth will brighten furniture, and keep the dust from flying from one piece to another.

Leather-seats may be freshened and revived by rubbing them with the whites of eggs. Leather book-bindings respond to similar treatment.

Add a little turpentine to the water with which the floor is scrubbed. It will take away the close smell and make the room delightfully fresh.

To refresh the carpet: Add a very few drops of ammonia to a bucket of tepid, soapy water, and rub into the carpet with a woolen rag. (Any other material causes the lint to rise.)

If brass or copper, after cleaning, is rubbed with soft newspapers, it will look much brighter and keep so much longer.

To cleanse unpainted wicker furniture, or the seats of rush or cane-bottomed chairs: Dust thoroughly. Dissolve a tablespoonful of washing soda in a quart of lukewarm water. Apply briskly with a scrubbing-brush. Put the article where it will dry as quickly as possible.

For cleansing silver easily and effectively, dissolve a tablespoonful of prepared chalk or whiting in a pint bottle of ammonia. Shake well and apply with a rag or sponge. Let the solution dry upon the silver, then remove with a chamoise-skin. Use a soft brush to dislodge the powder from the crevices.

Gum camphor kept in the case or closet with new silverware will tend to prevent tarnishing.

Boiling pots in soda will destoy impurities and make "shine." A little sand and soap will remove the "hard spots" thoroughly.

Equal parts of milk and water, applied with a small sponge, will make the leaves of a palm or rubber plant look like wax, and prevent their turning brown.

Kerosene in the boiling whitens clothes safely, especially such as are yellow from being stored away.

Clear boiling water will remove tea stains. Pour the water through the stain, thus prevent its spreading over the fabric.

For coffee stains pour boiling water through the soiled spot, then dip in strong ammonia water, rinse in cold water, and put in the sun to bleach.

Iron rust can be removed from fine linen (unless the stains have been of long standing) as follows: Soak the spot well. Pass a hot iron over a wet cloth, and when the latter steams put it under the stained article. Then on the upper side of the goods, rub a little oxalic acid where the spots show. When the rust disappears, wash the whole piece with soap.

Appropriate Sauces.

From the scrap-book of a Southern woman, famed for her taste in arranging dinners, we were allowed to copy the following list of sauces that appropriately accompany the different kinds of meat and fish enumerated:

Roast Beef—Grated horseradish.
Roast Mutton—Currant jelly.
Boiled Mutton—Caper sauce.
Roast Pork—Apple sauce.
Roast Lamb—Mint sauce.
Wild Duck or Game—Black currant jelly.
Roast Goose—Apple sauce.
Roast Turkey—Oyster sauce or cranberry jelly.
Roast Chicken—Bread sauce, onion sauce or white cream sauce.
Compote of Pigeon — Mushroom sauce.
Broiled Fresh Mackerel—Sauce of stewed gooseberries.
Broiled Blue Fish—White cream sauce.
Broiled Shad—Rice sauce.
Fresh Salmon—Green peas with cream sauce.

A DELICIOUS DISH.

Barley and Prunes a la Dalberg. Boil half a pound of barley in salt water for one hour. Then add half a pound of stoned prunes, a teaspoonful of good butter, sugar to taste, two teaspoonfuls of lemon juice, and a stick of cinnamon, broken. Let all boil over a slow fire for about half an hour. This will be found a delicious dish, and sure to be liked by all who try it.

GENERAL NEWS.

Bryan Outlines Issues.

Lincoln, Neb., Sept. 12.—In a letter to George W. Harris, the Bryan Travelling Men's Club of St. Louis, made public today, W. J. Bryan outlines what he believes will be the leading issues of 1904. Mr. Bryan believes that the silver question is not settled; that the fight against trusts must continue together with opposition to Government by injunction and finally, that the Kansas City platform bids fair to be as sound a declaration of Democratic principles three years hence as at the time it was adopted.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—A mob of negroes this morning seized three negroes in jail at Cairo, Illinois, for the murder of Wash Thomas, and lynched them at Wickliffe, Ky. The particulars are meagre and little can thus far be learned.

RELIEF IN SIX HOURS.

Distressing Kidney and Bladder Disease relieved in six hours by "NEW GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN KIDEY CURE." It is a great surprise on account of its exceeding promptness in relieving pain in bladder, kidneys and back, in male or female. Relieves retention of water almost immediately. If you want quick relief and cure this is the remedy. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, druggist, Raleigh, N. C.
Sept. 19-1y.

MOSQUITO NOT THE CAUSE.

Of the Dying Off of Many Horses in Hyde County.

"The fatal epidemic among horses in the extreme eastern counties has abated and about disappeared," said Congressman John H. Small, who was here yesterday on his way to Asheville.

Referring to the fatal disease among horses in Hyde, Dare and other eastern counties Mr. Small said the news was very gratifying. The disease has about disappeared. The congressman said he learned that 320 horses died in Hyde county and about 40 in Beaufort.

"The State Commissioner of Agriculture, Mr. Patterson, and the veterinarian, Dr. Butler, were in Washington Tuesday on their way to Hyde county," Mr. Small said. "Dr. R. W. Hickman, of the bureau of animal industry in the department of agriculture has been in the eastern counties making an examination of the disease. I made the trip with him through Hyde county. He failed to find a case in the acute stage. Dr. Hickman would not express an opinion, but he thought that the disease was cerebro spinal meningitis. He does not believe that it was propagated by the mosquito."—Raleigh Post.

Senator Wellington Disgraced.

Baltimore, Sept. 11.—By a unanimous vote the Union League of Maryland at the meeting tonight expelled Senator Wellington from that organization. President McDonald presided. The resolution of expulsion recites the attempt on the president's life, deplores Wellington's countenancing the act and says the conduct of Wellington demonstrates his unfitness to associate with loyal citizens and it is therefore "resolved that he is hereby expelled from the membership or the Union League of Maryland."

Speaking on the resolution two members denounced Wellington. A copy of the resolution was sent to Wellington tonight. Congressman Jackson of the First district said that if he were guilty of uttering such language as Wellington is charged with using he should be requested to resign from the Senate.

Ten Great Cities.

The populations of the largest cities in the world, according to the latest figures, are as follows:

London	1901	4,536,034
New York	1900	3,437,202
Paris	1896	2,536,834
Berlin	1901	1,884,151
Chicago	1900	1,699,575
Canton, China	——	1,600,000
Tokio	1898	1,452,564
Vienna	1891	1,364,548
Philadelphia	1900	1,293,697
St. Petersburg	1897	1,227,023

It will thus be seen that of the ten leading cities the United States have three, while no other country has more than one.

New York is increasing in population faster than any other city in the world, and in a few years will head the list.

Don't think less of your system than you do of your house. Give it a thorough cleansing, too. Take Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Styles for the Winter.

The easiest and simplest way we can suggest for our readers to get a good idea of the styles that will be popular this winter is to buy a copy of the October Delineator, just on sale at every news stand. The Delineator for October foreshadows, by means of its New York, Paris and London connections, those tendencies of fashion which will certainly prevail.

In addition to the fashion features and practical dressmaking advice that has made The Delineator famous, the October number is full of good general reading, most tastefully illustrated under the immediate direction of the well-known artist, William Martin Johnson. Mr. Johnson's work is known to lovers of the beautiful, by reason of the Garfield edition of Ben Hur, as well as some other books of large sale. Mr. Johnson believes in illustrations that illustrate, rather than in pictures that only ornament a page. The whole October number of The Delineator is full of interest to men as well as women.

Poison Oak Poison Ivy

are among the best known of the many dangerous wild plants and shrubs. To touch or handle them quickly produces swelling and inflammation with intense itching and burning of the skin. The eruption soon disappears, the sufferer hopes forever; but almost as soon as the little blisters and pustules appeared the poison had reached the blood, and will break out at regular intervals and each time in a more aggravated form. This poison will loiter in the system for years, and every atom of it must be forced out of the blood before you can expect a perfect, permanent cure.

SSS Nature's Antidote FOR Nature's Poisons, is the only cure for Poison Oak, Poison Ivy, and all noxious plants. It is composed exclusively of roots and herbs. Now is the time to get the poison out of your system, as delay makes your condition worse. Don't experiment longer with salves, washes and soaps—they never cure.

Mr. S. M. Marshall, bookkeeper of the Atlanta (Ga.) Gas Light Co., was poisoned with Poison Oak. He took Sulphur, Arsenic and various other drugs, and applied externally numerous lotions and salves with no benefit. At times the swelling and inflammation was so severe he was almost blind. For eight years the poison would break out every season. His condition was much improved after taking one bottle of S. S. S., and a few bottles cleared his blood of the poison, and all evidences of the disease disappeared.

People are often poisoned without knowing when or how. Explain your case fully to our physicians, and they will cheerfully give such information and advice as you require, without charge, and we will send at the same time an interesting book on Blood and Skin Diseases.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

A PRETTY OFFER.

Something That Will Please the Ladies of The Household.

There is something pleasant and cheery in the words "Good Times," no matter whether they are applied to existing conditions, to some period in the future, or as a name to a book or paper or anything. There's never any disadvantage in hearing the words.

A very attractive and interesting magazine—one that will especially interest the lady members of a household is named "Good Times." It is published monthly and is remarkable for the number of timely and good things it contains. There is an announcement of this magazine in this issue, and we will keep it before the public for the next month.

There is a way for any one to get this publication six months free of charge. The CAUCASIAN will send it six months free to any old subscriber who will renew, and to any new one who will subscribe during the months of Aug. and Sept.

This opportunity is worth taking advantage of

Only a Mask.

Many are not being benefitted by the summer vacation as they should be. Now, notwithstanding much outdoor life, they are little if any stronger than they were. The tan on their faces is darker and makes them look healthier, but it is only a mask. They are still nervous, easily tired, upset by trifles, and they do not eat nor sleep well. What they need is what tones the nerves, perfects digestion, creates appetite, and makes sleep refreshing, and that is Hood's Sarsaparilla. Pupils and teachers generally will find the chief purpose of the vacation best subserved by this great medicine wich, as we know, "builds up the whole system."

Loss of Appetite.

A person that has lost appetite has lost something besides—vitality, vigor, tone.

The way to recover appetite and all that goes with it is to take Hood's Sarsaparilla—that strengthen the stomach, perfects digestion and makes eating a pleasure.

Thousands take it for spring loss of appetite and everybody says there's nothing else so good as Hood's.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP has been used for children while teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain; cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world.

Now is the time to subscribe to the CAUCASIAN. Only $1.00 a year.

Men can be cured privately and positively at home of all weakness and disease. Write for new free book to Dr. J. N. Hathaway, 22½ S. Broad St., Atlanta, Ga. tf.

R·I·P·A·N·S

When feeling poorly—without appetite—without refreshing sleep at night—tired and irritable in the morning, don't get alarmed—commence the use of Ripans Tabules, a remedy which, according to actual testimonials received from reliable people who have taken them, never fails to cure or greatly benefit even in aggravated cases. Ripans Tabules act mildly—almostly imperceptibly—but surely and safely on the entire system as a regulator, stimulator and restorer of nerve tissue, health and strength. Ripans are a clean unobjectionable medicine for men, women and children.

There is scarcely any condition of ill-health that is not benefited by the occasional use of a R.I.P.A.N.S Tabule, and the price, 10 for 5 cents, does not bar them from any home or justify any one in enduring ills that are easily cured. A family bottle containing 1 50 Tabules is sold for 60 cents. Per sale by Druggists.

Subscribe for the CAUCASIAN.

Dr. E. Detchon's Anti Diuretic.

May be worth to you more than $100 if you have a child who soils bedding from incontenence of water during sleep. Cures old and young alike. It arrests the trouble at once. $1. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, Druggist.

DISTRESSING STOMACH DISEASE.

Permanently cured by the masterly power of "SOUTH AFRICAN NERVINE TONIC." Invalids need suffer no longer, because this great remedy can cure them all. It is a cure for the whole world of stomach weakness and indigestin. The cure begins with the first dose. The relief it brings is marvelous and surprising. It makes no failure; never disappoints. No matter how long you have suffered, your cure is certain under the use of this great health-giving force. Pleasant and always safe. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, Druggist, Raleigh, N C.

Reasons Why you Should

Insure in the The Manhattan Life

Its business is confined strictly to the most healthy portions of the United States, thus its policyholders constitute what you might call a preferred class.

It is one of the strongest companies in the World, and its assets are big enough—$16,367,636.00—all gilt edged, and are invested entirely in America, thus receiving the constant care and attention of the officers of the company.

It is an American company, amenable only to our own laws and not subject to the dictation of various foreign governments.

It is not a racer for new business, the watch words of the company being, Strength, Solidity and Security.

Its policies are simple, clean, straightforward contracts.

Its management has been practically the same for a quarter of a century.

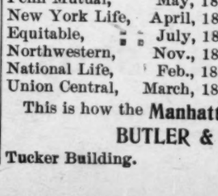
It has paid its policyholders since organizatiod over $45,000,000.00.

We judge a company as we do a man. What are its morals? When other companies deserted the Southern Policy-holder, and used bot the money he had contributed towards their success, and their influenc to destroy him, the Manhattan stayed firm as a rock—"Justice" wa their motto. See what a distinguished Statesman of Georgia says:

STATE OF GEORGIA,

Treasury Department.

Atlanta, Ga., May 12, 1891.



Why Mr. Hardeman had a policy in the MANHATTAN LIFE.

Maj. Jos. H. Morgan, Special Agt. Atlanta.

Dear Sir:—As agent of the Manhattan Life Insurance Company of New York, it affords me pleasure to say to you that my father was insured in your company, and by reason of the late war, he was unable to reach your company and pay his premiums as they fell due; and that after the cessation of hostilities, my father having died during the war, your company have paid to my mother the amount of his policy less the amount of premium unpaid. Yours Truly,

(Signed) R. U. HARDEMAN, State Treaturer.

And this was not an isolated case by no means.

So soon as the civil war was over the Manhattan announced that the company was ready to communicate with the old policyholders, inviting them to reinstate their policies, making one condition only, that the policyholders should be in good health.

Such an act of generosity was unthought of by any other company or corporation.

Knowing that their Southern policyholders were, most of them, men who had made every sacrific possible for the land that they loved, and that had been reduced from affluence to poverty, they offered, in lieu of ready money to accept a note covering the entire premium during the time that payments had lapsed. In addition to that they placed these policies on the same footing of other policies of the same date, in regard to dividends and and annuities.

The company went even further: In cases where the insurer was unable to comply with these very liberal terms, or did not care to renew the policy during these troublesome times, the Manhattan agreed to pay the purchase value of the policy as it stood on the date of the lapse from the non-payment of premiums.

Although the Manhattan has made no boast of this act of generosity, which was not followed by other Northern Companies, "on the ground that the disloyalty of Southern policyholders vitiated their contracts," still it remains on record that the Manhattan was true and steadfast, honest and equitable, when all others forsook the old soldiers in the time of their direst necessity.

RATIO OF PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS TO PREMIUMS RECEIVED FROM ORGANIZATIPN TO JANUARY 1ST, 1900.

Company.	Commenced Business.	Premiums Received.	Paid to Policyholders.	Paid per $100 rec'd
Manhattan Life,	Aug, 1850,	$55,763,054	$45,346,055	$81,31
Mutual Life,	Feb., 1843,	728 253,694	510,449,169	70 09
Mass. Mut. Life,	Aug. 1851,	60,268,275	37,647,130	62.47
Penn Mutual,	May, 1847,	87,749,054	52,215,293	59.51
New York Life,	April, 1845,	527,888,388	298,198,195	56.49
Equitable,	July, 1859,	593,109,594	322,786,211	54.42
Northwestern,	Nov., 1858,	209,752,220	107,816,914	51.16
National Life,	Feb., 1850,	36,598,233	18,006,228	49.20
Union Central,	March, 1867,	43,864,891	17,344,844	39.54

This is how the Manhattan has earned its title, "The Old Reliable."

BUTLER & AYER, General Agents, Raleigh, N. C. Tucker Building.

Ted—"What makes you think it's easier to win her now?"
Ned—"Her younger sister has just e engaged."

Quick Route to Buffalo.

The Seaboard Air Line Railway has inaugurated a fast schedule between Raleigh and Buffalo, which leaves Raleigh at 10:42 a. m. on their Florida and Atlanta Fast Mail, arrives Washington 7 05 p. m., leaves Washington on the Buffalo Night Express over the Penn. R. R. at 7:15 p. m., and arrives Buffalo next morning 7:35 a. m. This train carries Pullman car and day coaches from Raleigh to Washington and Pullman Drawing Room Sleeping cars and day coaches between Washington and Buffalo. This is decidedly the quickest route to Buffalo. The rate via this route, account of the Pan-American Exposition, from Raleigh is $29.25, limited 15 days from date of sale, and $32 70, limited until Nov. 3rd. The above rates also apply via Philadelphia and D. L. & W. R. R., also via Norfolk, Bay Line B. & O. R. R., through Philadelphia and thence Lehigh Valley R. R.

Parties desiring to take this trip can get tickets and Pullman berths reserved and any information at the Seaboard Air Line Railway's up-town ticket office in the Yarborough House.

C. H. GATTIS, C. P. & T. A. Raleigh, N. C.
H. S. LEARD, T. E. A. Raleigh, N. C.

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A Purely Vegetable Remedy that acts directly on the Nervous System, Brain and Blood. Revitillizing and replacing wasted Nerve Force. Strengthens and feeds the Tired Brain. Builds up the Impoverished Blood, makes it red, and rich, and the pale cheeks rosy and plump.

A SEXUAL TONIC.—Acts immediately and directly on the Sexual Organs, at once imparting tone, strength and vigor, no matter how hopeless your case may seem. Positively stops night losses at once. Cures Nervous Debility, Dizziness, Fainting Spells, Loss of Memory, Bad Dreams, Sexual Exhaustion, Languor, Tired Feeling, Sleeplessness, Indigestion, Constipation, and Kidney Diseases.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY—For all diseases caused by a weak, run-down condition of the nervous system, cures the bad effects of tobacco and whisky, opium, etc. The very best remedy yet discovered for lost nerve force, and will not harm anyone or leave any bad effects on the system no matter how long used, but on the other hand nothing but good results will follow. If you simply feel bad there is nothing better to take.

ARREST DECAY—By taking this latest scientific discovery. Strengthens, cleanses and purifies the entire system, makes the old feel young. Try one box, after that if they were $5.00 a box you would have them.

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If we cannot save you money we do not want your orders.

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